

Senator Curtis S. Bramble proposes the following substitute bill:

MESSAGE THERAPY PRACTICE ACT AMENDMENTS

2023 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Curtis S. Bramble

House Sponsor: Candice B. Pierucci

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill amends the Massage Therapy Practice Act.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

- ▶ creates and amends definitions;
- ▶ creates a license classification for a massage assistant and a massage assistant in-training;
- ▶ establishes the qualifications and scope of practice for a massage assistant and a massage assistant in-training;
- ▶ amends massage therapist examination and background check requirements;
- ▶ addresses supervision of a massage apprentice, massage assistant, and massage assistant in-training;
- ▶ requires certain signage and disclosures when a massage assistant or massage assistant in-training provides a massage service;
- ▶ clarifies consent requirements for certain massage services; and
- ▶ makes technical and conforming changes.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None



26 **Other Special Clauses:**

27 None

28 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

29 AMENDS:

30 **58-47b-102**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2012, Chapter 34

31 **58-47b-301**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 278

32 **58-47b-302**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 339

33 **58-47b-303**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1996, Chapter 76

34 **58-47b-304**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 403

35 **58-47b-305**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 1998, Chapter 159

36 **58-47b-501**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 318

37 **58-47b-502**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 1998, Chapter 159

38 ENACTS:

39 **58-47b-302.1**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

40 **58-47b-306**, Utah Code Annotated 1953



42 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

43 Section 1. Section **58-47b-102** is amended to read:

44 **58-47b-102. Definitions.**

45 In addition to the definitions in Section **58-1-102**, as used in this chapter:

46 (1) "Board" means the Board of Massage Therapy created in Section **58-47b-201**.

47 (2) "Breast" means the female mammary gland and does not include the muscles,
48 connective tissue, or other soft tissue of the upper chest.

49 (3) "Homeostasis" means maintaining, stabilizing, or returning to equilibrium the
50 muscular system.

51 (4) "Massage apprentice" means an individual licensed under this chapter as a massage
52 apprentice [~~to work under the direct supervision of a licensed massage therapist~~].

53 (5) "Massage assistant" means an individual licensed under this chapter as a massage
54 assistant.

55 (6) "Massage assistant in-training" means an individual licensed under this chapter as a
56 massage assistant in-training.

57 ~~[(5)]~~ (7) "Massage therapist" means an individual licensed under this chapter as a
58 massage therapist.

59 (8) "Massage therapy supervisor" means:

60 (a) a massage therapist who has at least three years of experience as a massage
61 therapist and has engaged in the lawful practice of massage therapy for at least 3,000 hours;

62 (b) a physical therapist licensed under Chapter 24b, Physical Therapy Practice Act;

63 (c) a physician licensed under Chapter 67, Utah Medical Practice Act;

64 (d) an osteopathic physician licensed under Chapter 68, Utah Osteopathic Medical
65 Practice Act;

66 (e) an acupuncturist licensed under Chapter 72, Acupuncture Licensing Act; or

67 (f) a chiropractic physician licensed under Chapter 73, Chiropractic Physician Practice
68 Act.

69 (9) "Practice of limited massage therapy" means:

70 (a) the systematic manual manipulation of the soft tissue of the body for a purpose
71 described in Subsection (10)(b);

72 (b) seated chair massage;

73 (c) the use of body wraps;

74 (d) aromatherapy;

75 (e) reflexology; or

76 (f) in connection with an activity described in this Subsection (9) the use of:

77 (i) the hands;

78 (ii) a towel;

79 (iii) a stone;

80 (iv) a shell;

81 (v) a bamboo stick; or

82 (vi) an herbal ball compress.

83 ~~[(6)]~~ (10) "Practice of massage therapy" means:

84 (a) the examination, assessment, and evaluation of the soft tissue structures of the body
85 for the purpose of devising a treatment plan to promote homeostasis;

86 (b) the systematic manual or mechanical manipulation of the soft tissue of the body for
87 ~~[the purpose of: (i)]~~ the purpose of promoting the therapeutic health and well-being of a client[;

88 (ii), enhancing the circulation of the blood and lymph[;(iii)], relaxing and lengthening
89 muscles[;(iv)], relieving pain[;(v)], restoring metabolic balance[;(vi)], or achieving
90 homeostasis[;or], or for any other purpose;

91 [~~vii~~] other purposes;

92 (c) the use of the hands or a mechanical or electrical apparatus in connection with this
93 Subsection [~~6~~] (10);

94 (d) the use of rehabilitative procedures involving the soft tissue of the body;

95 (e) range of motion or movements without spinal adjustment as set forth in Section
96 58-73-102;

97 (f) [~~oil~~] the use of oil rubs, heat lamps, salt glows, hot and cold packs, or tub, shower,
98 steam, and cabinet baths;

99 (g) manual traction and stretching exercise;

100 (h) correction of muscular distortion by treatment of the soft tissues of the body;

101 (i) counseling, education, and other advisory services to reduce the incidence and
102 severity of physical disability, movement dysfunction, and pain;

103 (j) [~~similar or related~~] activities and modality techniques similar or related to the
104 activities and techniques described in this Subsection (10);

105 (k) [~~the~~] a practice described in this Subsection [~~6~~] (10) on an animal to the extent
106 permitted by:

107 (i) Subsection 58-28-307(12);

108 (ii) the provisions of this chapter; and

109 (iii) division rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative
110 Rulemaking Act; or

111 (l) providing, offering, or advertising a paid service using the term massage or a
112 derivative of the word massage, regardless of whether the service includes physical contact.

113 [~~7~~] (11) "Soft tissue" means the muscles and related connective tissue.

114 [~~8~~] (12) "Unlawful conduct" [~~is as~~] means the same as that term is defined in Sections
115 58-1-501 and 58-47b-501.

116 [~~9~~] (13) "Unprofessional conduct" [~~is as~~] means the same as that term is defined in
117 Sections 58-1-501 and 58-47b-502 and as may be further defined by division rule made in
118 accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act.

119 Section 2. Section **58-47b-301** is amended to read:

120 **58-47b-301. Licensure required.**

121 (1) An individual shall hold a license issued under this chapter in order to engage in the
122 practice of massage therapy or the practice of limited massage therapy, except as specifically
123 provided in Section [58-1-307](#) or [58-47b-304](#).

124 (2) An individual shall have a license in order to:

125 (a) represent [~~himself~~] oneself as a massage therapist [~~or~~], massage apprentice,
126 massage assistant, or massage assistant in-training;

127 (b) represent [~~himself~~] oneself as providing a service that is within the practice of
128 massage therapy or the practice of limited massage therapy or use the word massage or any
129 other word to describe [~~such~~] the services; or

130 (c) charge or receive a fee or any consideration for providing a service that is within the
131 practice of massage therapy or the practice of limited massage therapy.

132 Section 3. Section **58-47b-302** is amended to read:

133 **58-47b-302. License classifications -- Qualifications for licensure.**

134 (1) The division shall issue licenses under this chapter in the classifications of:

135 (a) massage therapist; [~~and~~]

136 (b) massage apprentice[~~-~~];

137 (c) massage assistant; and

138 (d) massage assistant in-training.

139 (2) [~~Each~~] An applicant for licensure as a massage therapist shall:

140 (a) submit an application in a form prescribed by the division;

141 (b) pay a fee determined by the department under Section [63J-1-504](#);

142 (c) be 18 years [~~of age~~] old or older;

143 (d) have either:

144 (i) (A) graduated from a school of massage having a curriculum [~~which~~] that meets
145 standards established by division rule made in collaboration with the board and in accordance
146 with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act; or

147 (B) completed equivalent education and training in compliance with division rule made
148 in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act; or

149 (ii) completed a massage apprenticeship program consisting of a minimum of 1,000

150 hours of supervised training over a minimum of 12 months and in accordance with standards
151 established by ~~the~~ division ~~by~~ rule made in collaboration with the board and in accordance
152 with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act; and

153 (e) pass ~~examinations~~;

154 (i) the Federation of State Massage Therapy Boards Massage and Bodywork Licensing
155 Examination; or

156 (ii) any other examination established by ~~rule by the division~~ division rule made in
157 collaboration with the board and in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative
158 Rulemaking Act.

159 (3) ~~Each~~ An applicant for licensure as a massage apprentice shall:

160 (a) submit an application in a form prescribed by the division;

161 (b) pay a fee determined by the department under Section [63J-1-504](#);

162 (c) be 18 years ~~of age~~ old or older;

163 (d) provide satisfactory evidence to the division that the ~~individual~~ applicant will
164 practice as a massage apprentice only under the direct supervision of a licensed massage
165 therapist in good standing ~~and who has~~ who, for at least 6,000 hours, has engaged in the
166 lawful practice of massage therapy as a licensed massage therapist ~~for not less than 6,000~~
167 ~~hours~~; and

168 (e) ~~successfully complete~~ pass an examination as required by division rule made in
169 accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act.

170 (4) (a) An applicant for licensure as a massage assistant shall:

171 (i) submit an application in a form prescribed by the division;

172 (ii) pay a fee determined by the department in accordance with Section [63J-1-504](#);

173 (iii) be 18 years old or older;

174 (iv) subject to Subsection (4)(b), complete at least 300 hours of education and training
175 approved by division rule made accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative
176 Rulemaking Act;

177 (v) provide satisfactory evidence to the division that the applicant will practice as a
178 massage assistant only under the indirect supervision of a massage therapy supervisor; and

179 (vi) pass an examination as required by division rule made in accordance with Title
180 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act.

181 (b) The 300-hour education and training requirement described in Subsection (4)(a)
182 shall include:

183 (i) at least 150 hours of education and training while the applicant is:

184 (A) enrolled in massage school; or

185 (B) licensed as a massage assistant in-training and under the direct supervision of a
186 massage therapist in good standing who, for at least 6,000 hours, has engaged in the lawful
187 practice of massage therapy; and

188 (ii) at least 150 hours of education and training while the applicant is:

189 (A) enrolled in massage school; or

190 (B) licensed as a massage assistant in-training and under the indirect supervision of a
191 massage therapist in good standing who, for at least 6,000 hours, has engaged in the lawful
192 practice of massage therapy.

193 (5) An applicant for licensure as a massage assistant in-training shall:

194 (a) submit an application in a form prescribed by the division;

195 (b) pay a fee determined by the department in accordance with Section [63J-1-504](#);

196 (c) be 18 years old or older; and

197 (d) provide satisfactory evidence to the division that the applicant will practice as a
198 massage assistant in-training under the supervision of a massage therapist for a period of no
199 more than six months for the purpose of satisfying the requirements described in Subsections
200 (4)(a)(iv) and (b) for licensure as a massage assistant.

201 (6) (a) A massage therapist may supervise at one time:

202 (i) up to six individuals licensed as massage apprentices; and

203 (ii) up to six individuals licensed as massage assistants in-training.

204 (b) A massage therapy supervisor may supervise at one time up to six individuals
205 licensed as a massage assistant.

206 ~~[(4)(a) Any]~~ (7) A new massage therapist [or], massage apprentice, massage assistant,
207 or massage assistant in-training applicant shall submit [fingerprint cards in a form acceptable to
208 the division at the time the license application is filed and shall consent to a fingerprint
209 background check by the Utah Bureau of Criminal Identification and the Federal Bureau of
210 Investigation regarding the application.] to and pass a criminal background check in accordance
211 with Section [58-47b-302.1](#) and any requirements established by division rule made in

212 accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act.

213 ~~[(b) The division shall request the Department of Public Safety to complete a Federal~~
214 ~~Bureau of Investigation criminal background check for each new massage therapist or~~
215 ~~apprentice applicant through the national criminal history system (NCIC) or any successor~~
216 ~~system.]~~

217 ~~[(c) The cost of the background check and the fingerprinting shall be borne by the~~
218 ~~applicant.]~~

219 ~~[(5) (a) Any new massage therapist or massage apprentice license issued under this~~
220 ~~section shall be conditional, pending completion of the criminal background check. If the~~
221 ~~criminal background check discloses the applicant has failed to accurately disclose a criminal~~
222 ~~history, the license shall be immediately and automatically revoked.]~~

223 ~~[(b) Any person whose conditional license has been revoked under Subsection (5) (a)~~
224 ~~shall be entitled to a post-revocation hearing to challenge the revocation. The hearing shall be~~
225 ~~conducted in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 4, Administrative Procedures Act.]~~

226 ~~[(6) An applicant who successfully completes a fingerprint background check under~~
227 ~~Subsection (4) may not be required by any other state or local government body to submit to a~~
228 ~~second fingerprint background check as a condition of lawfully practicing massage therapy in~~
229 ~~this state.]~~

230 Section 4. Section **58-47b-302.1** is enacted to read:

231 **58-47b-302.1. Criminal background check.**

232 (1) An applicant for licensure under this chapter who requires a criminal background
233 check shall:

234 (a) submit fingerprint cards in a form acceptable to the division at the time the license
235 application is filed; and

236 (b) consent to a fingerprint background check conducted by the Bureau of Criminal
237 Identification and the Federal Bureau of Investigation regarding the application.

238 (2) The division shall:

239 (a) in addition to other fees authorized by this chapter, collect from each applicant
240 submitting fingerprints in accordance with this section the fee that the Bureau of Criminal
241 Identification is authorized to collect for the services provided under Section [53-10-108](#) and the
242 fee charged by the Federal Bureau of Investigation for fingerprint processing for the purpose of

243 obtaining federal criminal history record information;

244 (b) submit from each applicant the fingerprint card and the fees described in

245 Subsection (2)(a) to the Bureau of Criminal Identification; and

246 (c) obtain and retain in division records a signed waiver approved by the Bureau of

247 Criminal Identification in accordance with Section [53-10-108](#) for each applicant.

248 (3) The Bureau of Criminal Identification shall, in accordance with the requirements of

249 Section [53-10-108](#):

250 (a) check the fingerprints submitted under Subsection (2)(b) against the applicable state

251 and regional criminal records databases;

252 (b) forward the fingerprints to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for a national

253 criminal history background check; and

254 (c) provide the results from the state, regional, and nationwide criminal history

255 background checks to the division.

256 (4) For purposes of conducting a criminal background check required under this

257 section, the division shall have direct access to criminal background information maintained

258 under Title 53, Chapter 10, Part 2, Bureau of Criminal Identification.

259 (5) The division may not disseminate outside of the division any criminal history

260 record information that the division obtains from the Bureau of Criminal Identification or the

261 Federal Bureau of Investigation under the criminal background check requirements of this

262 section.

263 (6) (a) A new license issued under this chapter is conditional pending completion of
264 the criminal background check.

265 (b) Notwithstanding Title 63G, Chapter 4, Administrative Procedures Act, if the

266 criminal background check required in Subsection [58-47b-302\(7\)](#) demonstrates the applicant

267 has failed to accurately disclose a criminal history, the license is immediately and automatically

268 revoked upon notice to the licensee by the division.

269 (c) A person whose conditional license is revoked under Subsection (6)(b) is entitled to
270 a postrevocation hearing to challenge the revocation.

271 (d) The division shall conduct a postrevocation hearing in accordance with Title 63G,

272 Chapter 4, Administrative Procedures Act.

273 (7) An applicant who successfully completes a background check under this section

274 may not be required by any other state or local government body to submit to a second
275 background check as a condition of lawfully engaging in the practice of massage therapy or the
276 practice of limited massage therapy in this state.

277 Section 5. Section **58-47b-303** is amended to read:

278 **58-47b-303. Term of license -- Expiration -- Renewal.**

279 (1) (a) [~~Each~~] Except as provided in Subsection (3), the division shall issue a license
280 [issued] under this chapter [~~shall be issued~~] in accordance with a two-year renewal cycle
281 established by [~~rule~~] division rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah
282 Administrative Rulemaking Act.

283 (b) A renewal period may be extended or shortened by as much as one year to maintain
284 established renewal cycles or to change an established renewal cycle.

285 (2) [~~Each~~] Subject to Subsection (3), a license automatically expires on the expiration
286 date shown on the license unless renewed by the licensee in accordance with Section 58-1-308.

287 (3) A massage assistant in-training license expires six months after the day on which
288 the division issues the massage assistant in-training license.

289 Section 6. Section **58-47b-304** is amended to read:

290 **58-47b-304. Exemptions from licensure.**

291 (1) In addition to the exemptions from licensure in Section 58-1-307, the following
292 individuals may engage in the practice of massage therapy [~~as defined under this chapter,~~] or
293 the practice of limited massage therapy, subject to the stated circumstances and limitations,
294 without being licensed[~~, but may not represent themselves as a massage therapist or massage~~
295 ~~apprentice:] under this chapter:~~

296 (a) a physician or surgeon licensed under Chapter 67, Utah Medical Practice Act;

297 (b) a physician assistant licensed under Chapter 70a, Utah Physician Assistant Act;

298 (c) a nurse licensed under Chapter 31b, Nurse Practice Act, or under Chapter 44a,
299 Nurse Midwife Practice Act;

300 (d) a physical therapist licensed under Chapter 24b, Physical Therapy Practice Act;

301 (e) a physical therapist assistant licensed under Chapter 24b, Physical Therapy Practice
302 Act, while under the general supervision of a physical therapist;

303 (f) an osteopathic physician or surgeon licensed under Chapter 68, Utah Osteopathic
304 Medical Practice Act;

305 (g) a chiropractic physician licensed under Chapter 73, Chiropractic Physician Practice
306 Act;

307 (h) a hospital staff member employed by a hospital, who practices massage as part of
308 the staff member's responsibilities;

309 (i) an athletic trainer licensed under Chapter 40a, Athletic Trainer Licensing Act;

310 (j) a student in training enrolled in a massage therapy school approved by the division;

311 (k) a naturopathic physician licensed under Chapter 71, Naturopathic Physician
312 Practice Act;

313 (l) (i) an occupational therapist licensed under Chapter 42a, Occupational Therapy
314 Practice Act; and

315 (ii) an occupational therapy assistant licensed under Chapter 42a, Occupational
316 Therapy Practice Act, while under the general supervision of an occupational therapist;

317 (m) an individual performing gratuitous massage; and

318 (n) an individual:

319 (i) certified by or through, and in good standing with, an industry organization that is
320 recognized by the division and that represents a profession with established standards and
321 ethics:

322 (A) who is certified to practice reflexology and whose practice is limited to the scope
323 of practice of reflexology;

324 (B) who is certified to practice a type of zone therapy, including foot zone therapy, and
325 whose practice is limited to the scope of practice for which the individual is certified;

326 (C) who is certified to practice ortho-bionomy and whose practice is limited to the
327 scope of practice of ortho-bionomy;

328 (D) who is certified to practice bowerwork and whose practice is limited to the scope
329 of practice of bowerwork; or

330 (E) who is certified to practice a type of brain integration and whose practice is limited
331 to the scope of practice for which the individual is certified;

332 (ii) whose clients remain fully clothed from the shoulders to the knees; and

333 (iii) whose clients do not receive gratuitous massage from the individual.

334 (2) An individual described in Subsection (1) may not represent oneself as a massage
335 therapist, massage apprentice, massage assistant, or massage assistant in-training.

336 (3) This chapter may not be construed to:
337 (a) authorize any individual licensed under this chapter to engage in any manner in the
338 practice of medicine as defined by the laws of this state[-];
339 ~~[(3) This chapter may not be construed to:]~~
340 ~~[(a)]~~ (b) require insurance coverage or reimbursement for massage therapy or limited
341 massage therapy from third party payors; or
342 ~~[(b)]~~ (c) prevent an insurance carrier from offering coverage for massage therapy or
343 limited massage therapy.

344 Section 7. Section **58-47b-305** is amended to read:

345 **58-47b-305. State and local jurisdiction.**

346 (1) (a) The division is the only agency authorized to license individuals to ~~[practice]~~
347 engage in the practice of massage therapy or the practice of limited massage therapy within the
348 state or any of ~~[its]~~ the state's political subdivisions.

349 (b) This chapter does not prevent any political subdivision of the state from enacting:

- 350 (i) ordinances governing the operation of establishments offering massages; or
- 351 (ii) ordinances regulating the practice of massage therapy or the practice of limited
352 massage therapy, if the ordinances are not less stringent than this chapter.

353 (2) This chapter does not prohibit any political subdivision of the state from
354 prosecuting ~~[unlicensed individuals]~~:

- 355 (a) an unlicensed individual who is engaged in the practice of massage therapy ~~[or~~
356 ~~from prosecuting licensed individuals who are]~~ or the practice of limited massage therapy; or
- 357 (b) a licensed individual who is engaged in unlawful conduct.

358 Section 8. Section **58-47b-306** is enacted to read:

359 **58-47b-306. Required signage and disclosures.**

360 (1) As used in this section, "massage establishment" means an establishment in which
361 an individual lawfully engages in the practice of massage therapy or the practice of limited
362 massage therapy.

363 (2) If a massage assistant or massage assistant in-training engages in the practice of
364 limited massage therapy at a massage establishment, the massage establishment shall
365 prominently display to the public a sign that indicates certain massage services offered at the
366 massage establishment are performed by a massage assistant or a massage assistant in-training.

367 (3) If an individual requests a massage service that is performed by a massage assistant
 368 or a massage assistant in-training, the licensee performing or the massage therapy supervisor
 369 supervising the massage service shall ensure that the individual is notified before scheduling or
 370 agreeing to the massage service that the massage service is performed by a massage assistant or
 371 massage assistant in-training.

372 Section 9. Section **58-47b-501** is amended to read:

373 **58-47b-501. Unlawful conduct.**

374 (1) "Unlawful conduct" includes:

375 [(1)] (a) practicing, engaging in, or attempting to practice or engage in the practice of
 376 massage therapy without holding a current license as a massage therapist or a massage
 377 apprentice under this chapter;

378 [(2)] (b) advertising or representing [himself as practicing] oneself as engaging in the
 379 practice of massage therapy when not licensed to do so; [and]

380 (c) practicing, engaging in, or attempting to practice or engage in the practice of limited
 381 massage therapy without holding a current license as a massage therapist, massage apprentice,
 382 massage assistant, or massage assistant in-training under this chapter;

383 (d) advertising or representing oneself as engaging in the practice of limited massage
 384 therapy when not licensed to do so; and

385 [(3)] (e) massaging, touching, or applying any instrument or device by a licensee in the
 386 course of [practicing or] engaging in the practice of massage therapy or the practice of limited
 387 massage therapy to the:

388 [(a)] (i) genitals;

389 [(b)] (ii) anus; or

390 [(c)] (iii) except as provided in Subsection (2), breasts of a female patron[;except when
 391 a female patron].

392 (2) (a) Subsection (1)(e)(iii) does not apply if a female patron:

393 (i) requests breast massage, as may be further defined by division rule[; and signs a
 394 written consent form, which must also include the signature of a parent or legal guardian if the
 395 patron is a minor, authorizing the procedure and outlining the reason for it before the procedure
 396 is performed.] made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking
 397 Act; and

398 (ii) subject to Subsection (2)(b), signs a written consent form before each time the
399 procedure is performed.

400 (b) If the female patron is a minor, the female patron's parent or legal guardian shall
401 sign the written consent form described in Subsection (2)(a).

402 Section 10. Section **58-47b-502** is amended to read:

403 **58-47b-502. Unprofessional conduct.**

404 "Unprofessional conduct" includes the following and may be further defined by division
405 rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act:

406 (1) maintaining, operating, or assisting in the establishment or operation of any place
407 of business for the purpose of performing the practice of massage therapy or the practice of
408 limited massage therapy without first obtaining a business license, if a license is required;

409 (2) failing to comply with any applicable ordinances relating to the regulation of
410 massage establishment;

411 (3) failing to comply with all applicable state and local health or sanitation codes;

412 (4) failing to properly supervise [~~an apprentice~~] a massage apprentice, massage
413 assistant, or massage assistant in-training;

414 (5) failing to maintain mechanical or electrical equipment in a safe operating condition;

415 (6) failing to adequately monitor patrons utilizing steam rooms, dry heat cabinets, or
416 water baths;

417 (7) prescribing or administering medicine or drugs;

418 (8) engaging in any act or practice in a professional capacity that is outside of the
419 practice of massage therapy or the practice of limited massage therapy; and

420 (9) engaging in any act or practice in a professional capacity for which the licensee is
421 not competent to perform through training or experience.