STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH AMENDMENTS

2024 GENERAL SESSION STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Steve Eliason

Senate Sponsor: Ann Millner

Cosponsor:

Ryan D. Wilcox

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LONG TITLE

- 4 General Description:
- 5 This bill amends provisions related to the student mental health screening program.
- **6 Highlighted Provisions:**
- 7 This bill:
- 8 amends the student mental health screening program to extend the deadline to allow a
- 9 local education agency (LEA) to determine whether to be a participating or non-participating
- 10 LEA;
- requires reporting from the State Board of Education regarding the mental health
- 12 screening program;
- Provides instructions to the State Board of Education on how to distribute funds to
- 14 participating LEAs; and
- 15 ► makes technical changes.
- 16 Money Appropriated in this Bill:
- None None
- 18 Other Special Clauses:
- 19 None
- 20 Utah Code Sections Affected:
- 21 AMENDS:
- **53F-2-415**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapters 98, 328 and 342
- 23 **53F-2-522**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapters 193, 328

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26	Section 1. Section 53F-2-415 is amended to read:
27	53F-2-415 . Student health and counseling support Qualifying personnel
28	Distribution formula Rulemaking.
29	(1) As used in this section:
30	(a) "Behavioral health support personnel" means an individual who:
31	(i) works under the direct supervision of qualifying personnel to:
32	(A) support and track a student's progress and access to and completion of school
33	curriculum; and
34	(B) support students by prompting, redirecting, encouraging, and reinforcing
35	positive behaviors;
36	(ii) is not certified or licensed in mental health; and
37	(iii) meets the professional qualifications as defined by state board rule;
38	(b) "Qualifying personnel" means a school counselor or other counselor, a school
39	psychologist or other psychologist, a school social worker or other social worker, or a
40	school nurse who:
41	(i) is licensed; and
42	(ii) collaborates with educators and a student's parent on:
43	(A) early identification and intervention of the student's academic and mental
44	health needs; and
45	(B) removing barriers to learning and developing skills and behaviors critical for
46	the student's academic achievement.
47	(c) "Telehealth services" means the same as that term is defined in Section 26B-4-704.
48	(2) (a) Subject to legislative appropriations, and in accordance with Subsection (2)(b),
49	the state board shall distribute money appropriated under this section to LEAs to
50	provide targeted school-based mental health support, including clinical services and
51	trauma-informed care, through:
52	(i) employing qualifying personnel;
53	(ii) employing behavioral health support personnel; or
54	(iii) entering into contracts for services provided by qualifying personnel, including
55	telehealth services.
56	(b) (i) The state board shall, after consulting with LEA governing boards, develop a
57	formula to distribute money appropriated under this section to LEAs.
58	(ii) The state board shall ensure that the formula described in Subsection (2)(b)(i)
59	incentivizes an LEA to provide school-based mental health support in

60		collaboration with the local mental health authority of the county in which the
61		LEA is located.
62		(iii) The state board shall provide guidance for LEAs regarding the training,
63		qualifications, roles, and scopes of practice for qualifying personnel and
64		behavioral health support personnel that incorporates parent consent and
65		partnership as key components in addressing the mental health and behavioral
66		health needs of students.
67	(3)	To qualify for money under this section, an LEA shall submit to the state board a plan
68		that includes:
69		(a) measurable goals approved by the LEA governing board on improving student
70		safety, student engagement, school climate, or academic achievement;
71		(b) how the LEA intends to meet the goals described in Subsection (3)(a) through the
72		use of the money;
73		(c) how the LEA is meeting the requirements related to parent education described in
74		Section 53G-9-703; and
75		(d) whether the LEA intends to provide school-based mental health support in
76		collaboration with the local mental health authority of the county in which the LEA i
77		located.
78	(4)	The state board shall distribute money appropriated under this section to an LEA that
79		qualifies under Subsection (3), based on the formula described in Subsection (2)(b).
80	(5)	An LEA may not use money distributed by the state board under this section to supplant
81		federal, state, or local money previously allocated to:
82		(a) employ qualifying personnel;
83		(b) employ behavioral health support personnel; or
84		(c) enter into contracts for services provided by qualified personnel, including telehealth
85		services.
86	(6)	In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
87		state board shall make rules that establish:
88		(a) procedures for submitting a plan for and distributing money under this section;
89		(b) the formula the state board will use to distribute money to LEAs described in
90		Subsection (2)(b); and
91		(c) in accordance with Subsection (7), annual reporting requirements for an LEA that
92		receives money under this section.
93	(7)	An LEA that receives money under this section shall submit an annual report to the state

94	board, including:
95	(a) progress toward achieving the goals submitted under Subsection (3)(a);
96	(b) if the LEA discontinues a qualifying personnel position or a behavioral health
97	support personnel position, the LEA's reason for discontinuing the positions; and
98	(c) how the LEA, in providing school-based mental health support, complies with the
99	provisions of Section 53E-9-203.
100	(8) Beginning on or before July 1, 2019, the state board shall provide training that instructs
101	school personnel on the impact of childhood trauma on student learning, including
102	information advising educators against practicing medicine, giving a diagnosis, or
103	providing treatment.
104	(9) The state board may use up to:
105	(a) 2% of an appropriation under this section for costs related to the administration of
106	the provisions of this section; and
107	(b) \$1,500,000 in nonlapsing balances from fiscal year 2022 for the purposes described
108	in this section to provide scholarships for up to four years to certain LEA employees,
109	as defined by the state board, for education and training to become a school social
110	worker, a school psychologist, or other school-based mental health worker.
111	(10) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, money appropriated under this section
112	may be used, as determined by the state board, for:
113	(a) the SafeUT Crisis Line described in Section 53B-17-1202; [or]
114	(b) (i) youth suicide prevention programs described in Section 53G-9-702; or
115	(ii) a comprehensive prevention plan, as that term is defined in Section 53F-2-525[-]
116	<u>or</u>
117	(c) providing grants to LEAs as provided in Subsection 53F-2-522(5).
118	Section 2. Section 53F-2-522 is amended to read:
119	53F-2-522 . Public education mental health screening.
120	(1) As used in this section:
121	(a) "Division" means the Division of Integrated Healthcare within the Department of
122	Health and Human Services.
123	(b) "Non-participating LEA" means an LEA that does not administer an approved
124	mental health screening program described in this section.
125	(c) "Participating LEA" means an LEA that has an approved screening program

(d) "Participating student" means a student in a participating LEA who participates in a

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described in this section.

128	mental health screening program.
129	(e) "Qualifying parent" means a parent:
130	(i) of a participating student who, based on the results of a screening program, would
131	benefit from resources that cannot be provided to the participating student in the
132	school setting; and
133	(ii) who qualifies for financial assistance to pay for the resources under rules made by
134	the state board.
135	(f) "Screening program" means a student mental health screening program selected by a
136	participating LEA and approved by the state board in consultation with the division.
137	(2) (a) On or before July 1, 2023, an LEA governing board shall determine whether the
138	LEA will be a participating LEA or a non-participating LEA for the 2023-24 school
139	year.
140	(b) (i) During the 2023-24 school year, and each year after, a participating LEA may
141	change the LEA's participation status and become a non-participating LEA for the
142	next school year by reporting the status change to the state board [by the end of
143	the current school year] on or before August 1, 2024.
144	(ii) An LEA that changed the LEA's status from participating to non-participating in
145	Subsection (2)(b)(i) is subject to the requirements of a non-participating LEA
146	described in Subsection (2)(c).
147	(c) (i) During the 2023-24 school year, and each year after, a non-participating LEA's
148	governing board shall submit a record of determination to the state board [by the
149	end of the school year] on or before August 1 of each year, which record shall state
150	whether the non-participating LEA will:
151	(A) maintain the LEA's non-participating status; or
152	(B) change the LEA's status to be a participating LEA.
153	(ii) If the non-participating LEA determines the LEA will change participation status
154	and become a participating LEA, the LEA's status of participation will change at
155	the end of the current school year.
156	(d) If an LEA governing board failed to make the determination required in Subsection
157	(2)(a) on or before July 1, 2023, the LEA governing board shall determine whether
158	the LEA will be a participating LEA for the 2024-25 school year and notify the state
159	board of the determination on or before August 1, 2024.
160	(3) The state board shall:
161	(a) make rules in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative

162	Rulemaking Act, to:
163	(i) establish a process for a participating LEA to submit a selected screening program
164	to the state board for approval;
165	(ii) in accordance with Title 53E, Chapter 9, Student Privacy and Data Protection,
166	and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 20 U.S.C. 1232g, establish
167	who may access and use a participating student's screening data;
168	(iii) establish a requirement and a process for appropriate LEA or school personnel to
169	attend annual training related to administering the screening program;
170	(iv) determine whether a parent is eligible to receive the financial support described
171	in Subsection (5)(a) as a qualifying parent; and
172	(v) apply for and distribute the financial support described in Subsection (5)(a);
173	(b) in consultation with the division, approve an evidence-based student mental health
174	screening program selected by a participating LEA that:
175	(i) is age appropriate for each grade in which the screening program is administered;
176	(ii) screens for the mental health conditions determined by the state board and
177	division; and
178	(iii) is an effective tool for identifying whether a student has a mental health
179	condition that requires intervention; and
180	(c) on or before [November 30] August 30 of each year, submit a report on the screening
181	programs to
182	the State Suicide Prevention Coalition created under Subsection 26B-5-611(2) and
183	the Education Interim Committee in accordance with Section 53E-1-201 that contains the
184	following:
185	(i) the approximate number of participating students that were screened in each
186	participating LEA the previous school year;
187	(ii) the approximate number of participating students referred to additional services
188	or for whom intervention was required;
189	[(ii)] (iii) the names and number of:
190	(A) participating LEAs; [and]
191	(B) non-participating LEAs; and
192	(C) LEAs that failed to make and report to the state board the determination to be
193	participating or non-participating LEAs;
194	(iv) information regarding:
195	(A) reasons why an LEA failed to make a determination to be a participating or

196	non-participating LEA; and
197	(B) any LEA that determined to be a participating LEA but failed to implement a
198	mental health screening program;
199	[(iii)] (v) an overview of how participating LEAs utilized distributed funds; and
200	[(iv)] (vi) whether the amount of distributed funds to each participating LEA was
201	sufficient for the participating LEA's needs.
202	(4) A participating LEA shall:
203	(a) in accordance with rules made by the state board under Subsection (3)(a), submit a
204	selected evidence-based screening program to the state board for approval;
205	(b) implement and administer a state board-approved mental health screening program
206	to participating students in the participating LEA by:
207	(i) annually notifying each parent with a student in the participating LEA that the
208	parent may have the student screened for mental health conditions;
209	(ii) obtaining prior written consent from a student's parent, that complies with Section
210	53E-9-203, and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 20 U.S.C. Sec.
211	1232g, before the participating LEA screens a participating student;
212	(iii) screening the student for mental health conditions; and
213	(iv) if results of a participating student's screening indicate a potential mental health
214	condition, notifying the parent of the participating student of:
215	(A) the participating student's results; and
216	(B) resources available to the participating student, including any services that car
217	be provided by the school mental health provider or by a partnering entity;
218	(c) use state board-distributed funds for the purposes described in Subsection (5)(a); and
219	(d) provide the state board with necessary information and data for the state board to
220	complete the report described in Subsection (3)(c).
221	(5) (a) Within appropriations made by the Legislature for this purpose, the state board
222	may distribute funds to a participating LEA to use to:
223	(i) implement and administer a mental health screening for participating students as
224	described in Subsection (4)(b); and
225	(ii) assist a qualifying parent to pay for resources described in Subsection
226	(4)(b)(iv)(B) that cannot be provided by a school mental health professional in the
227	school setting.
228	(b) To distribute funds as described in Subsection (5)(a), the state board shall:
229	(i) distribute 90% of the available funds to participating LEAs based on the previous

230	year's average daily membership count; and
231	(ii) distribute the remaining 10% of the available funds on an as-needed basis to
232	participating LEAs if the LEA has exhausted the funds distributed under
233	Subsection (5)(b)(i) and has additional need.
234	[(b)] (c) The state board may not distribute funds described in Subsection (5)(a) to a
235	non-participating LEA.
236	(6) A school employee trained in accordance with rules made by the state board under
237	Subsection (3)(a)(iii), who administers an approved mental health screening in
238	accordance with this section in good faith, is not liable in a civil action for an act taken
239	or not taken under this section.
240	Section 3. Effective date.
241	This bill takes effect on May 1, 2024.