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DUI TESTING AMENDMENTS

2024 GENERAL SESSION

amends provisions related to shortening a driver license suspension, in certain



circums	stances, for a person participating in a 24-7 sobriety program;
1	requires the Department of Public Safety to make rules to establish standards for
proper ı	usage and administration of oral fluid and portable breath tests as part of a
field sol	briety test;
I	requires law enforcement agencies to provide training on the use of oral fluid and
portable	e breath tests as part of a field sobriety test;
ı	allows evidence obtained through oral fluid and portable breath tests to support a
finding	of probable cause that a person is guilty of driving under the influence; and
ı	makes technical changes.
Money	Appropriated in this Bill:
]	None
Other S	Special Clauses:
]	None
Utah C	ode Sections Affected:
AMENI	DS:
,	26B-1-216, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 305
,	26B-8-406, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 306
,	26B-8-407, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 306
,	26B-8-408, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 306
4	41-6a-509, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapters 239, 384
4	41-6a-515.6, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 283
:	53-3-104, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 284
ENACT	TS:
	53-3-111, Utah Code Annotated 1953
:	53-25-102 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
Be it en	acted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
;	Section 1. Section 26B-1-216 is amended to read:
,	26B-1-216. Powers and duties of the department Quality and design.
,	The department shall:
	(1) monitor and evaluate the quality of services provided by the department including:

5/	(a) in accordance with Part 5, Fatality Review, monitoring, reviewing, and making
58	recommendations relating to a fatality review;
59	(b) overseeing the duties of the child protection ombudsman appointed under Section
60	80-2-1104; and
61	(c) conducting internal evaluations of the quality of services provided by the
62	department and service providers contracted with the department;
63	(2) conduct investigations described in Section 80-2-703; [and]
64	(3) develop an integrated human services system and implement a system of care by:
65	(a) designing and implementing a comprehensive continuum of services for individuals
66	who receive services from the department or a service provider contracted with the department
67	(b) establishing and maintaining department contracts with public and private service
68	providers;
69	(c) establishing standards for the use of service providers who contract with the
70	department;
71	(d) coordinating a service provider network to be used within the department to ensure
72	individuals receive the appropriate type of services;
73	(e) centralizing the department's administrative operations; and
74	(f) integrating, analyzing, and applying department-wide data and research to monitor
75	the quality, effectiveness, and outcomes of services provided by the department[:]; and
76	(4) (a) coordinate with the Driver License Division, the Department of Public Safety,
77	and any other law enforcement agency to test and provide results of blood and urine samples
78	submitted to the department as part of an investigation for a driving offense that may have
79	occurred and there is reason to believe the individual's blood or urine may contain:
80	(i) alcohol; or
81	(ii) any other drug or substance that could impair an individual or that is illegal for the
82	individual to possess or consume; and
83	(b) ensure that the results of the test described in Subsection (4)(a) are provided
84	through a secure medium and in a timely manner.
85	Section 2. Section 26B-8-406 is amended to read:
86	26B-8-406. Disclosure of health data Limitations.
87	The department may not make a disclosure of any identifiable health data unless:

- (1) one of the following persons has consented to the disclosure:
- 89 (a) the individual;

- 90 (b) the next-of-kin if the individual is deceased;
 - (c) the parent or legal guardian if the individual is a minor or mentally incompetent; or
 - (d) a person holding a power of attorney covering such matters on behalf of the individual;
 - (2) the disclosure is to a governmental entity in this or another state or the federal government, provided that:
 - (a) the data will be used for a purpose for which they were collected by the department; and
 - (b) the recipient enters into a written agreement satisfactory to the department agreeing to protect such data in accordance with the requirements of this part and department rule and not permit further disclosure without prior approval of the department;
 - (3) the disclosure is to an individual or organization, for a specified period, solely for bona fide research and statistical purposes, determined in accordance with department rules, and the department determines that the data are required for the research and statistical purposes proposed and the requesting individual or organization enters into a written agreement satisfactory to the department to protect the data in accordance with this part and department rule and not permit further disclosure without prior approval of the department;
 - (4) the disclosure is to a governmental entity for the purpose of conducting an audit, evaluation, or investigation of the department and such governmental entity agrees not to use those data for making any determination affecting the rights, benefits, or entitlements of any individual to whom the health data relates;
 - (5) the disclosure is of specific medical or epidemiological information to authorized personnel within the department, local health departments, public health authorities, official health agencies in other states, the United States Public Health Service, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), or agencies responsible to enforce quarantine, when necessary to continue patient services or to undertake public health efforts to control communicable, infectious, acute, chronic, or any other disease or health hazard that the department considers to be dangerous or important or that may affect the public health;
 - (6) (a) the disclosure is of specific medical or epidemiological information to a "health

119	care provider" as defined in Section /8B-3-403, health care personnel, or public health
120	personnel who has a legitimate need to have access to the information in order to assist the
121	patient or to protect the health of others closely associated with the patient; and
122	(b) this Subsection (6) does not create a duty to warn third parties;
123	(7) the disclosure is necessary to obtain payment from an insurer or other third-party
124	payor in order for the department to obtain payment or to coordinate benefits for a patient; [or]
125	(8) the disclosure is to the subject of the identifiable health data[-] ; or
126	(9) the disclosure is limited to the results of a blood or urine test and the disclosure is:
127	(a) to the Driver License Division, for the purposes described in Section 53-3-111; or
128	(b) to the relevant law enforcement agency as part of an investigation and pursuant to
129	Subsection 26B-1-216(4).
130	Section 3. Section 26B-8-407 is amended to read:
131	26B-8-407. Disclosure of health data Discretion of department Exception.
132	(1) Any disclosure provided for in Section 26B-8-406 shall be made at the discretion of
133	the department.
134	(2) Notwithstanding Subsection (1), the disclosure provided for in:
135	(a) Subsection 26B-8-406(4) shall be made when the requirements of that paragraph
136	are met[-] ; and
137	(b) Subsection 26B-8-406(9) is not discretionary.
138	Section 4. Section 26B-8-408 is amended to read:
139	26B-8-408. Health data not subject to subpoena or compulsory process
140	Exception.
141	(1) [Identifiable] Except as provided in Subsection (2), identifiable health data
142	obtained in the course of activities undertaken or supported under this part may not be subject
143	to discovery, subpoena, or similar compulsory process in any civil or criminal, judicial,
144	administrative, or legislative proceeding, nor shall any individual or organization with lawful
145	access to identifiable health data under the provisions of this part be compelled to testify with
146	regard to such health data, except that data pertaining to a party in litigation may be subject to
147	subpoena or similar compulsory process in an action brought by or on behalf of such individual
148	to enforce any liability arising under this part.
149	(2) The Driver License Division may use an individual's identifiable health data from

150	blood or urine test provided to the Driver License Division under Section 26B-1-216 in an
151	administrative hearing, agency review, or judicial review involving the individual who is the
152	subject of the blood or urine test as described in Section 53-3-111.
153	Section 5. Section 41-6a-509 is amended to read:
154	41-6a-509. Driver license suspension or revocation for a driving under the
155	influence violation.
156	(1) (a) The Driver License Division shall, if the person is 21 years old or older at the
157	time of arrest:
158	(i) suspend for a period of 120 days the operator's license of a person convicted for the
159	first time under Section 41-6a-502 or 76-5-102.1; or
160	(ii) revoke for a period of two years the license of a person if:
161	(A) the person has a prior conviction as defined under Subsection 41-6a-501(2); and
162	(B) the current violation under Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207 is
163	committed within a period of 10 years from the date of the prior violation.
164	(b) (i) If a person elects to become an interlock restricted driver under Subsection
165	53-3-223(10)(a), the Driver License Division may not suspend the operator's license for a
166	violation of Section 41-6a-502 as described in Subsection (1)(a)(i) unless the person fails to
167	complete 120 days of the interlock restriction.
168	(ii) If a person elects to become an interlock restricted driver under Subsection
169	53-3-223(10)(a), and the person fails to complete the full 120 days of interlock restriction, the
170	Driver License Division:
171	(A) shall suspend the operator's license as described in Subsection (1)(a)(i) for a period
172	of 120 days from the date the ignition interlock system was removed from the vehicle; and
173	(B) may not reduce the 120-day suspension for any days the person was compliant with
174	the interlock restriction under Subsection 53-3-223(10)(a).
175	(c) (i) If a person elects to become an interlock restricted driver under Subsection
176	41-6a-521(7), the Driver License Division may not suspend the operator's license for a
177	violation of Section 41-6a-502 as described in Subsection (1)(a)(i) unless the person fails to
178	complete three years of the interlock restriction under Subsection 41-6a-521(7).
179	(ii) If a person elects to become an interlock restricted driver under Subsection
180	41-6a-521(7), and the person fails to complete the full three years of interlock restriction, the

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- (A) shall suspend the operator's license as described in Subsection (1)(a)(i) for a period of 120 days from the date the ignition interlock system was removed from the vehicle; and
- (B) may not reduce the 120-day suspension for any days the person was compliant with the interlock restriction under Subsection 41-6a-521(7).
- (2) The Driver License Division shall, if the person is 19 years old or older but under 21 years old at the time of arrest:
- (a) suspend the person's driver license until the person is 21 years old or for a period of one year, whichever is longer, if the person is convicted for the first time of a violation under Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207 of an offense that was committed on or after July 1, 2011;
- 192 (b) deny the person's application for a license or learner's permit until the person is 21 193 years old or for a period of one year, whichever is longer, if the person:
 - (i) is convicted for the first time of a violation under Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207 of an offense committed on or after July 1, 2011; and
 - (ii) has not been issued an operator license;
 - (c) revoke the person's driver license until the person is 21 years old or for a period of two years, whichever is longer, if:
 - (i) the person has a prior conviction as defined under Subsection 41-6a-501(2); and
 - (ii) the current violation under Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207 is committed within a period of 10 years from the date of the prior violation; or
 - (d) deny the person's application for a license or learner's permit until the person is 21 years old or for a period of two years, whichever is longer, if:
 - (i) the person has a prior conviction as defined under Subsection 41-6a-501(2);
 - (ii) the current violation under Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207 is committed within a period of 10 years from the date of the prior violation; and
 - (iii) the person has not been issued an operator license.
- 208 (3) The Driver License Division shall, if the person is under 19 years old at the time of arrest:
- 210 (a) suspend the person's driver license until the person is 21 years old if the person is 211 convicted for the first time of a violation under Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207;

212 (b) deny the person's application for a license or learner's permit until the person is 21 213 years old if the person: 214 (i) is convicted for the first time of a violation under Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 215 76-5-207; and 216 (ii) has not been issued an operator license; 217 (c) revoke the person's driver license until the person is 21 years old if: 218 (i) the person has a prior conviction as defined under Subsection 41-6a-501(2); and 219 (ii) the current violation under Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207 is 220 committed within a period of 10 years from the date of the prior violation; or (d) deny the person's application for a license or learner's permit until the person is 21 221 222 years old if: 223 (i) the person has a prior conviction as defined under Subsection 41-6a-501(2); 224 (ii) the current violation under Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207 is committed within a period of 10 years from the date of the prior violation; and 225 226 (iii) the person has not been issued an operator license. 227 (4) The Driver License Division shall suspend or revoke the license of a person as 228 ordered by the court under Subsection (9). 229 (5) The Driver License Division shall subtract from any suspension or revocation 230 period the number of days for which a license was previously suspended under Section 53-3-223 or 53-3-231, if the previous suspension was based on the same occurrence upon 231 232 which the record of conviction is based. 233 (6) If a conviction recorded as impaired driving is amended to a driving under the 234 influence conviction under Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207 in accordance with 235 Subsection 41-6a-502.5(3)(a)(ii), the Driver License Division: 236 (a) may not subtract from any suspension or revocation any time for which a license 237 was previously suspended or revoked under Section 53-3-223 or 53-3-231; and 238 (b) shall start the suspension or revocation time under Subsection (1) on the date of the amended conviction. 239 240 (7) A court that reported a conviction of a violation of Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, 241 or 76-5-207 for a violation that occurred on or after July 1, 2009, to the Driver License 242 Division may shorten the suspension period imposed under Subsection (2)(a) or (b) or

- Subsection (3)(a) or (b) prior to completion of the suspension period if the person:

 (a) completes at least six months of the license suspension;

 (b) completes a screening;

 (c) completes an assessment, if it is found appropriate by a screening under Subsection

 (7)(b);

 (d) completes substance abuse treatment if it is found appropriate by the assessment
 - (d) completes substance abuse treatment if it is found appropriate by the assessment under Subsection (7)(c);
 - (e) completes an educational series if substance abuse treatment is not required by an assessment under Subsection (7)(c) or the court does not order substance abuse treatment;
 - (f) has not been convicted of a violation of any motor vehicle law in which the person was involved as the operator of the vehicle during the suspension period imposed under Subsection (2)(a) or (b) or Subsection (3)(a) or (b);
 - (g) has complied with all the terms of the person's probation or all orders of the court if not ordered to probation; and
 - (h) (i) is 18 years old or older and provides a sworn statement to the court that the person has not unlawfully consumed alcohol during the suspension period imposed under Subsection (2)(a) or (b) or Subsection (3)(a) or (b); or
 - (ii) is under 18 years old and has the person's parent or legal guardian provide an affidavit or sworn statement to the court certifying that to the parent or legal guardian's knowledge the person has not unlawfully consumed alcohol during the suspension period imposed under Subsection (2)(a) or (b) or Subsection (3)(a) or (b).
 - (8) If the court shortens a person's license suspension period in accordance with the requirements of Subsection (7), the court shall forward the order shortening the person's suspension period to the Driver License Division in a manner specified by the division prior to the completion of the suspension period imposed under Subsection (2)(a) or (b) or Subsection (3)(a) or (b).
 - (9) (a) (i) In addition to any other penalties provided in this section, a court may order the operator's license of a person who is convicted of a violation of Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207 to be suspended or revoked for an additional period of 90 days, 120 days, 180 days, one year, or two years to remove from the highways those persons who have shown they are safety hazards.

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274 (ii) The additional suspension or revocation period provided in this Subsection (9) shall 275 begin the date on which the individual would be eligible to reinstate the individual's driving 276 privilege for a violation of Section 41-6a-502, 76-5-102.1, or 76-5-207. 277 (b) If the court suspends or revokes the person's license under this Subsection (9), the 278 court shall prepare and send to the Driver License Division an order to suspend or revoke that 279 person's driving privileges for a specified period of time. 280 (10) (a) The court shall notify the Driver License Division if a person fails to complete 281 all court ordered: 282 (i) screenings; 283 (ii) assessments; 284 (iii) educational series; 285 (iv) substance abuse treatment; and 286 (v) hours of work in a compensatory-service work program. (b) Subject to Subsection 53-3-218(3), upon receiving the notification described in 287 288 Subsection (10)(a), the division shall suspend the person's driving privilege in accordance with 289 Subsection 53-3-221(2). 290 (11) (a) A court that reported a conviction of a violation of Section 41-6a-502 to the 291 Driver License Division may shorten the suspension or revocation period imposed under 292 Subsection (1) before completion of the suspension or revocation period if the person: 293 (i) is participating in or has successfully completed a 24-7 sobriety program as defined 294 in Section 41-6a-515.5; [or] 295 (ii) (A) is participating in or has successfully completed a problem solving court 296 program approved by the Judicial Council, including a driving under the influence court 297 program or a drug court program; and 298 (B) has elected to become an interlock restricted driver as a condition of probation 299 during the remainder of the person's suspension or revocation period in accordance with 300 Section 41-6a-518[.]; or 301 (iii) has had their operator license suspended under Subsection (1)(a)(i), and the court 302 does not have a problem solving court program approved by the Judicial Council, if the person:

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(A) has installed an ignition interlock device in any vehicle owned or driven by the

person in accordance with Section 53-3-1007; and

(B) did not inflict bodily injury upon another as a proximate result of having operated
the vehicle in a negligent manner.
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- (b) If a court shortens a person's license suspension or revocation period in accordance with the requirements of this Subsection (11), the court shall forward the order shortening the person's suspension or revocation period to the Driver License Division in a manner specified by the division.
- (c) The court shall notify the Driver License Division, in a manner specified by the Driver License Division, if a person fails to complete or comply with a condition that allowed the court to shorten the person's license suspension or revocation period under Subsection (11)(a).
- (d) (i) (A) Upon receiving the notification described in Subsection (11)(c), for a first offense, the division shall suspend the person's driving privilege for a period of 120 days from the date of notice.
- (B) For a suspension described under Subsection (11)(d)(i)(A), no days shall be subtracted from the 120-day suspension period for which a driving privilege was previously suspended under this section or Section 53-3-223, if the previous suspension was based on the same occurrence upon which the conviction under Section 41-6a-502 is based.
- (ii) (A) Upon receiving the notification described in Subsection (11)(c), for a second or subsequent offense, the division shall revoke the person's driving privilege for a period of two years from the date of notice.
- (B) For a license revocation described in Subsection (11)(d)(ii)(A), no days shall be subtracted from the two-year revocation period for which a driving privilege was previously revoked under this section or Section 53-3-223, if the previous revocation was based on the same occurrence upon which the conviction under Section 41-6a-502 is based.
 - Section 6. Section **41-6a-515.6** is amended to read:

41-6a-515.6. Field sobriety test training.

Each law enforcement agency shall ensure that each peace officer receives training on the current standard field sobriety testing guidelines established by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration and in accordance with Section 53-25-102.

- Section 7. Section **53-3-104** is amended to read:
- **53-3-104.** Division duties.

336	The division shall:
337	(1) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act,
338	make rules:
339	(a) for examining applicants for a license, as necessary for the safety and welfare of the
340	traveling public;
341	(b) for acceptable documentation of an applicant's identity, Social Security number,
342	Utah resident status, Utah residence address, proof of legal presence, proof of citizenship in the
343	United States, honorable or general discharge from the United States military, and other proof
344	or documentation required under this chapter;
345	(c) for acceptable documentation to verify that an individual is homeless as verified by
346	the Department of Workforce Services, for purposes of residency, address verification, and
347	obtaining a fee waiver;
348	(d) regarding the restrictions to be imposed on an individual driving a motor vehicle
349	with a temporary learner permit or learner permit;
350	(e) for exemptions from licensing requirements as authorized in this chapter;
351	(f) establishing procedures for the storage and maintenance of applicant information
352	provided in accordance with Section 53-3-205, 53-3-410, or 53-3-804; and
353	(g) to provide educational information to each applicant for a license, which
354	information shall be based on data provided by the Division of Air Quality, including:
355	(i) ways drivers can improve air quality; and
356	(ii) the harmful effects of vehicle emissions;
357	(2) examine each applicant according to the class of license applied for;
358	(3) license motor vehicle drivers;
359	(4) file every application for a license received by the division and shall maintain
360	indices containing:
361	(a) all applications denied and the reason each was denied;
362	(b) all applications granted; and
363	(c) the name of every licensee whose license has been suspended, disqualified, or
364	revoked by the division and the reasons for the action;
365	(5) suspend, revoke, disqualify, cancel, or deny any license issued in accordance with
366	this chapter;

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367	(6) file all accident reports and abstracts of court records of convictions received by the
368	division under state law;
369	(7) maintain a record of each licensee showing the licensee's convictions and the traffic
370	accidents in which the licensee has been involved where a conviction has resulted;
371	(8) consider the record of a licensee upon an application for renewal of a license and at
372	other appropriate times;
373	(9) search the license files, compile, and furnish a report on the driving record of any
374	individual licensed in the state in accordance with Section 53-3-109;
375	(10) develop and implement a record system as required by Section 41-6a-604;
376	(11) in accordance with Section 53G-10-507, establish:
377	(a) procedures and standards to certify teachers of driver education classes to
378	administer knowledge and skills tests;
379	(b) minimal standards for the tests; and
380	(c) procedures to enable school districts to administer or process any tests for students
381	to receive a class D operator's license;
382	(12) in accordance with Section 53-3-510, establish:
383	(a) procedures and standards to certify licensed instructors of commercial driver
384	training school courses to administer the skills test;
385	(b) minimal standards for the test; and
386	(c) procedures to enable licensed commercial driver training schools to administer or
387	process skills tests for students to receive a class D operator's license;
388	(13) provide administrative support to the Driver License Medical Advisory Board
389	created in Section 53-3-303;
390	(14) upon request by the lieutenant governor, provide the lieutenant governor with a
391	digital copy of the driver license or identification card signature of an individual who is an
392	applicant for voter registration under Section 20A-2-206; [and]
393	(15) in accordance with Section 53-3-407.1, establish:
394	(a) procedures and standards to license a commercial driver license third party tester or
395	commercial driver license third party examiner to administer the commercial driver license
396	skills tests;

(b) minimum standards for the commercial driver license skills test; and

398	(c) procedures to enable a licensed commercial driver license third party tester or
399	commercial driver license third party examiner to administer a commercial driver license skills
400	test for an applicant to receive a commercial driver license[-]; and
401	(16) receive from the Department of Health and Human Services a result from a blood
402	or urine test of an individual arrested for driving under the influence and use the blood or urine
403	test result in an administrative hearing or agency review involving the individual who is the
404	subject of the blood or urine test as described in Section 53-3-111.
405	Section 8. Section 53-3-111 is enacted to read:
406	53-3-111. Blood and urine test reports Permissible uses and restrictions.
407	(1) The division shall receive a result of a blood or urine test report in accordance with
408	Title 26B, Chapter 8, Part 4, Health Statistics.
409	(2) (a) The division may only use an individual's personally identifiable health data
410	from a blood and urine test in connection with:
411	(i) an administrative hearing involving that individual;
412	(ii) in accordance Title 63G, Chapter 4, Part 3, Agency Review, an agency review of
413	the administrative hearing described in Subsection (2)(a)(i); or
414	(iii) in accordance Title 63G, Chapter 4, Part 4, Judicial Review, a judicial review of
415	the administrative hearing described in Subsection (2)(a)(i).
416	(b) (i) The division shall aggregate and anonymize data from a blood and urine test.
417	(ii) The division may only use the anonymized and aggregated data from blood and
418	urine tests:
419	(A) to create a report required or requested by the Legislature; or
420	(B) to create statistical reports for criminal justice agencies.
421	(3) The division shall securely retain each blood and urine test as a private record as
422	provided in Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and Management Act.
423	(4) The division may provide the information from a blood and urine test received
424	under this section:
425	(a) to the individual who is the subject of the blood and urine test;
426	(b) to the individual's attorney in connection with an administrative proceeding before
427	the division; or
428	(c) as otherwise required by law.

129	Section 9. Section 53-25-102 is enacted to read:
430	53-25-102. Standards for oral fluid and portable breath tests Rulemaking.
431	(1) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
432	department shall make rules to establish standards for the proper use of oral fluid and portable
433	breath testing as part of a field sobriety test.
434	(2) Each law enforcement agency shall provide training to ensure that:
435	(a) oral fluid and portable breath testing techniques and practices comply with the rules
436	described in Subsection (1); and
437	(b) oral fluid and portable breath testing equipment is used in a manner consistent with
438	manufacturer and industry standards.
139	(3) Evidence obtained through oral fluid testing or portable breath testing is relevant in
440	determining probable cause that a person is guilty of an offense described in Subsection
441	41-6a-501(2)(a)(i), 41-6a-501(2)(a)(iii) through (vii), or 41-6a-501(2)(a)(x).
142	Section 10. Effective date.
143	This bill takes effect on May 1, 2024.