EQUAL OPPORTUNITY INITIATIVES	
2024 GENERAL SESSION	
STATE OF UTAH	
Chief Sponsor: Katy Hall	
Senate Sponsor: Keith Grover	
LONG TITLE	
General Description:	
This bill prohibits an institution of higher education from taking certain actions and	
engaging in discriminatory practices.	
Highlighted Provisions:	
This bill:	
defines terms;	
prohibits an institution of higher education from:	
 requiring an individual, before, during, or after admission or employment, to 	
provide certain submissions or attend certain training that promotes differential	
treatment;	
 using an individual's certain characteristics in decisions regarding aspects of 	
employment or education; and	
 engaging in certain practices; 	
requires the Utah Board of Higher Education (board) to ensure compliance with	
certain requirements;	
 prohibits an institution of higher education from establishing or maintaining an 	
office that engages in certain practices;	
requires an institution of higher education to:	



26	 contract with a third party to conduct campus climate surveys;
27	 provide certain training; and
28	 collect and send the surveys to the Office of Legislative Research and General
29	Counsel (OLRGC);
30	 requires OLRGC to provide campus climate survey summaries to the Education
31	Interim Committee at certain times;
32	 provides for certain measures of legislative oversight;
33	 appropriates funding for a certain institution of higher education program;
34	 provides that an individual may submit a complaint for noncompliance to the board;
35	 provides limited exceptions to the prohibitions in this bill; and
36	 makes technical and conforming changes.
37	Money Appropriated in this Bill:
38	None
39	Other Special Clauses:
40	This bill provides a special effective date.
41	Utah Code Sections Affected:
42	AMENDS:
43	53B-1-301, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 374
44	53E-1-201, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapters 1, 328 and 380
45	ENACTS:
46	53B-1-116, Utah Code Annotated 1953
47	53B-1-117, Utah Code Annotated 1953
48	53B-1-118, Utah Code Annotated 1953
49 50	Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
51	Section 1. Section 53B-1-116 is enacted to read:
52	53B-1-116. Prohibition on the use of certain submissions in higher education
53	Exceptions.
54	(1) As used in this section:
55	(a) "Prohibited submission" means a submission, statement, or document that requires
56	an individual to articulate the individual's position, view, contribution, effort, or experience

) /	regarding a policy, program, or initiative that promotes differential treatment based on an
58	individual's personal identity characteristics, as that term is defined in Section 53B-1-118.
59	(b) "Prohibited submission" includes a submission, statement, or document that relates
60	to a policy, program, or initiative regarding:
61	(i) anti-racism;
52	(ii) bias;
63	(iii) critical race theory;
54	(iv) implicit bias;
65	(v) intersectionality;
66	(vi) prohibited discriminatory practice, as that term is defined in Section 53B-1-118; or
67	(vii) racial privilege.
68	(c) "Prohibited submission" does not include a submission, statement, or document for
69	an employment position if the submission, statement, or document relates to a bona fide
70	occupational qualification for the position.
71	(2) Except as provided in Subsections (4) and (6), an institution may not require,
72	request, solicit, or compel a prohibited submission as a certification or condition before taking
73	action with respect to:
74	(a) employment, including decisions regarding:
75	(i) hiring;
76	(ii) terms of employment;
77	(iii) benefits;
78	(iv) compensation;
79	(v) seniority status;
80	(vi) tenure or continuing status;
81	(vii) promotion;
82	(viii) performance reviews;
83	(ix) transfer;
84	(x) termination; or
85	(xi) appointment;
86	(b) admission to, advancement in, or graduation from an institution or an academic
87	program;

88	(c) participation in an institution-sponsored program; or
89	(d) qualification for or receipt of state financial aid or other state financial assistance.
90	(3) An institution may not grant any form of preferential consideration to an individual
91	who, with or without solicitation from the institution, provides a prohibited submission for
92	consideration for any action described in Subsection (2).
93	(4) If federal law requires an institution to accept or require a prohibited submission,
94	the institution:
95	(a) may accept the prohibited submission only to the extent required under federal law;
96	<u>and</u>
97	(b) shall limit consideration of the information contained in the prohibited submission
98	to the extent necessary to satisfy the requirement under federal law.
99	(5) For a required prohibited submission under Subsection (4), an institution shall:
100	(a) prepare a report to the institution's governing board detailing the circumstances
101	under which a prohibited submission is required; and
102	(b) publish the report described in Subsection (5)(a) on the institution's governing
103	board website in a conspicuous location.
104	(6) Nothing in this section limits or prohibits an institution's authority to establish
105	policies that:
106	(a) are necessary to comply with state or federal law, including laws relating to
107	prohibited discrimination or harassment;
108	(b) require disclosure of an employee's academic research, classroom teaching, or
109	coursework; or
110	(c) require an applicant for employment, tenure, or promotion to disclose or discuss the
111	applicant's:
112	(i) research;
113	(ii) teaching agenda;
114	(iii) artistic creations; or
115	(iv) pedagogical approaches or experiences with students of all learning abilities.
116	(7) (a) Beginning on July 1, 2025, the board shall conduct a biennial review of an
117	institution of higher education's compliance with this section as follows:
118	(i) for 2025, on each institution of higher education; and

119	(ii) for 2026, and every year after, on one-half of the degree granting institutions of
120	higher education and one-half of the technical colleges.
121	(b) If the board identifies a violation of this section, the board shall:
122	(i) on or before 30 days after the day on which the board identifies the violation, work
123	with the institution to create a remediation plan; and
124	(ii) provide the institution 180 days after the day of the creation of the remediation plan
125	to cure the violation.
126	(8) On or before November 1 of each year, the board shall prepare and submit a report
127	to the Higher Education Appropriations Subcommittee on:
128	(a) the review process and each institution's compliance determination; or
129	(b) if a violation is identified, the remediation plan and progress under Subsection
130	<u>(7)(b).</u>
131	(9) The Legislature may withhold future state appropriations to an institution that fails
132	to cure a violation of this section within the time provided under Subsection (7)(b).
133	(10) The board shall make rules in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah
134	Administrative Rulemaking Act, to establish a procedure for accepting and processing an
135	individual's complaint against an institution for an alleged violation of this section.
136	Section 2. Section 53B-1-117 is enacted to read:
137	53B-1-117. Prohibition on the use of certain training in higher education
138	Exceptions.
139	(1) As used in this section:
140	(a) "Prohibited training" means a mandatory instructional program and related
141	materials that a governmental employer requires the governmental employer's current or
142	prospective employees to attend that promote prohibited discriminatory practices as that term is
143	defined in Section 53B-1-118.
144	(b) "Prohibited training" includes an in-person or online seminar, discussion group,
145	workshop, other program, or related materials.
146	(c) "Prohibited training" does not include human resource training for employees that
147	is necessary to comply with state law or federal law.
148	(2) An institution may not require prohibited training.
149	(3) An institution shall annually train the institution's faculty and staff on academic

130	reedom and freedom of speech in accordance with state of federal laws.
151	(4) (a) Beginning on July 1, 2025, the board shall conduct a biennial review of an
152	institution of higher education's compliance with this section as follows:
153	(i) for 2025, on each institution of higher education; and
154	(ii) for 2026, and every year after, on one-half of the institutions of higher education
155	and one-half of the technical colleges.
156	(b) If the board identifies a violation of this section, the board shall:
157	(i) on or before 30 days after the day on which the board identifies the violation, work
158	with the institution to create a remediation plan; and
159	(ii) provide the institution 180 days after the day of the creation of the remediation plan
160	to cure the violation.
161	(5) On or before November 1 of each year, the board shall prepare and submit a report
162	to the Higher Education Appropriations Subcommittee on:
163	(a) the review process and each institution's compliance determination; or
164	(b) if a violation is identified, the remediation plan and progress under Subsection
165	<u>(4)(b).</u>
166	(6) The Legislature may withhold future state appropriations to an institution that fails
167	to cure a violation of this section within the time provided under Subsection (4)(b).
168	(7) The board shall make rules in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah
169	Administrative Rulemaking Act, to establish a procedure for accepting and processing an
170	individual's complaint against an institution for an alleged violation of this section.
171	Section 3. Section 53B-1-118 is enacted to read:
172	53B-1-118. Prohibited discriminatory practices Restrictions Campus climate
173	survey Exceptions.
174	(1) As used in this section:
175	(a) "Personal identity characteristics" means an individual's race, color, ethnicity, sex,
176	sexual orientation, national origin, religion, or gender identity.
177	(b) (i) "Prohibited discriminatory practice" means engaging in or maintaining a policy,
178	procedure, practice, program, office, initiative, or required training that, based on an
179	individual's personal identity characteristics:
180	(A) promotes the differential treatment of an individual;

181	(B) influences the employment decisions of an individual other than through the use of
182	neutral hiring processes with regard to personal identity characteristics and in accordance with
183	federal law;
184	(C) influences an individual's admission to, advancement in, or graduation from an
185	institution, the public education system, or an academic program; or
186	(D) influences an individual's participation in an institution-sponsored or public
187	education system-sponsored program.
188	(ii) "Prohibited discriminatory practice" also means engaging in or maintaining a
189	policy, procedure, practice, program, office, initiative, or required training that:
190	(A) asserts directly or indirectly that one personal identity characteristic is inherently
191	superior or inferior to another personal identity characteristic;
192	(B) asserts directly or indirectly that an individual, by virtue of the individual's
193	personal identity characteristics, is inherently privileged, oppressed, racist, sexist, oppressive,
194	or a victim, whether consciously or unconsciously;
195	(C) asserts directly or indirectly that an individual should be discriminated against in
196	violation of Title VII and Title IX, receive adverse treatment, be advanced, or receive
197	beneficial treatment because of the individual's personal identity characteristics;
198	(D) asserts directly or indirectly that an individual's moral character is determined by
199	the individual's personal identity characteristics;
200	(E) asserts directly or indirectly that an individual, by virtue of the individual's personal
201	identity characteristics, bears responsibility for actions committed in the past by other
202	individuals with the same personal identity characteristics;
203	(F) asserts directly or indirectly that an individual should feel discomfort, guilt,
204	anguish, or other psychological distress solely because of the individual's personal identity
205	characteristics;
206	(G) asserts directly or indirectly that meritocracy is inherently racist or sexist;
207	(H) asserts directly or indirectly that socio-political structures are inherently a series of
208	power relationships and struggles among racial groups;
209	(I) promotes resentment between, or resentment of, individuals by virtue of their
210	personal identity characteristics;
211	(J) ascribes values, morals, or ethical codes, privileges, or beliefs to an individual

212	because of the individual's race, color, ethnicity, sex, sexual orientation, national origin, or
213	gender identity;
214	(K) considers an individual's personal identity characteristics in determining receipt of
215	state financial aid or other state financial assistance; or
216	(L) is referred to or named diversity, equity, and inclusion.
217	(iii) "Prohibited discriminatory practice" does not include policies or procedures
218	required by state or federal law, including laws related to prohibited discrimination or
219	<u>harassment.</u>
220	(c) "Student success and support" means an office, division, employment position, or
221	other unit of an institution established or maintained to provide support, guidance, and
222	resources that equip all students, including all students at higher risk of not completing a
223	certificate or degree, with experiences and opportunities for success in each student's academic
224	and career goals, and without excluding individuals on the basis of an individual's personal
225	identity characteristics.
226	(d) "Title VII" means Title VII of the Education Amendments of 1972, 20 U.S.C. Sec.
227	1681 et seq.
228	(e) "Title IX" means Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, 20 U.S.C. Sec.
229	1681 et seq.
230	(2) An institution may not:
231	(a) take, express, or assert a position or opinion on subjects described in Subsection
232	53B-1-116(1)(b);
233	(b) establish or maintain an office, division, employment position, or other unit of an
234	institution established to implement, develop, plan, or promote campus policies, procedures,
235	practices, programs, or initiatives, regarding prohibited discriminatory practices; or
236	(c) employ or assign an employee or a third-party whose duties for an institution
237	include coordinating, creating, developing, designing, implementing, organizing, planning, or
238	promoting policies, programming, training, practices, activities, and procedures relating to
239	prohibited discriminatory practices.
240	(3) An institution shall:
241	(a) ensure that all students have access to programs providing student success and
242	support;

243	(b) publish the titles and syllabi of all mandatory courses, seminars, classes,
244	workshops, and training sessions on the institution's website in an online database readily
245	searchable by the public;
246	(c) annually train employees on the separation of personal political advocacy from an
247	institution's business and employment activities;
248	(d) develop strategies to promote viewpoint diversity; and
249	(e) establish policies and procedures to include opportunities for education and
250	research on free speech and civic education.
251	(4) Beginning on or before July 1, 2025, the board shall report to the Higher Education
252	Appropriations Subcommittee on the status and allocation of appropriated funds for student
253	success and support.
254	(5) The Legislature shall, in a line item appropriation, appropriate ongoing funding to
255	support an institution's student success and support program in accordance with this section.
256	(6) (a) On or before January 1, 2025, the board shall contract with a third-party
257	contractor, in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 6a, Utah Procurement Code, to conduct a
258	campus expression climate survey of each institution:
259	(i) to assess student, faculty, and staff perceptions of and experiences with an
260	institution's campus environment that measures the student's, faculty member's, and staff
261	member's perception of and experience with an institution's campus environment; and
262	(ii) that measures the student's, faculty member's, and staff member's perception of and
263	experience with campus policy and practice regarding freedom of speech and academic
264	freedom at the institution.
265	(b) The board shall collect the results of each campus expression climate survey under
266	Subsection (6) and submit the results to the Office of Legislative Research and General
267	Counsel beginning on or before July 1.
268	(7) (a) The Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel shall provide a
269	summary report on the data collected from the campus expression climate surveys to the
270	Education Interim Committee on or before:
271	(i) November 1, 2027, for reports received in years 2025, 2026, and 2027;
272	(ii) November 1, 2030, for reports received in years 2028, 2029, and 2030; and
273	(iii) November 1, 2033, for reports received in years 2031, 2032, and 2033.

274	(b) On or before November 1, 2035, the Office of Legislative Research and General
275	Counsel shall provide a comprehensive report of the campus expression climate surveys to the
276	Education Interim Committee.
277	(8) Nothing in this section requires an individual to respond to a campus expression
278	climate survey.
279	(9) Nothing in this section limits or prohibits an institution's authority to establish
280	policies that:
281	(a) are necessary to comply with state or federal law, including laws relating to
282	prohibited discrimination or harassment;
283	(b) require disclosure of an employee's academic research, classroom teaching, or
284	coursework; or
285	(c) require for employment, tenure, or promotion to disclose or discuss the applicant's:
286	(i) research;
287	(ii) teaching agenda;
288	(iii) artistic creations; or
289	(iv) pedagogical approaches or experiences with students of all learning abilities.
290	(10) This section does not apply to:
291	(a) requirements necessary for athletic and accreditation compliance;
292	(b) academic research;
293	(c) academic course teaching in the classroom;
294	(d) a grant that would otherwise require:
295	(i) a department, office, division, or other unit of an institution to engage in a
296	prohibited discriminatory practice if the grant has been reviewed and approved by the
297	institution's board of trustees; or
298	(ii) an institution to engage in a prohibited discriminatory practice if the grant has been
299	reviewed and approved by the board; or
300	(e) requirements necessary for an institution to establish or maintain eligibility for any
301	federal program.
302	(11) (a) Beginning on July 1, 2025, the board shall conduct a biennial review of an
303	institution of higher education's compliance with this section as follows:
304	(i) for 2025, on each institution of higher education; and

305	(ii) for 2026, and every year after, on one-half of the degree granting institutions of
306	higher education and one-half of the technical colleges.
307	(b) If the board identifies a violation of this section, the board shall:
308	(i) on or before 30 days after the day on which the board identifies the violation, work
309	with the institution to create a remediation plan; and
310	(ii) provide the institution 180 days after the day of the creation of the remediation plan
311	to cure the violation.
312	(12) On or before November 1 of each year, the board shall prepare and submit a report
313	to the Higher Education Appropriations Subcommittee on:
314	(a) the review process and each institution's compliance determination; or
315	(b) if a violation is identified, the remediation plan and progress under Subsection
316	<u>(11)(b).</u>
317	(13) On or before December 1 of each year, the Higher Education Appropriations
318	Subcommittee shall:
319	(a) report the findings under Subsections (4) and (12) to the Legislature; and
320	(b) make appropriation recommendations about an institution's compliance with this
321	section.
322	(14) The Legislature may withhold future state appropriations to an institution that fails
323	to cure a violation of this section within the time provided under Subsection (11)(b).
324	(15) The board shall make rules in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah
325	Administrative Rulemaking Act, to establish a procedure for accepting and processing an
326	individual's complaint against an institution for an alleged violation of this section.
327	Section 4. Section 53B-1-301 is amended to read:
328	53B-1-301. Reports to and actions of the Higher Education Appropriations
329	Subcommittee.
330	(1) In accordance with applicable provisions and Section 68-3-14, the following
331	recurring reports are due to the Higher Education Appropriations Subcommittee:
332	(a) the reports described in Sections 53B-1-116, 53B-1-117, and 53B-1-118;
333	(b) the reports described in Sections 34A-2-202.5, 53B-30-206, and 59-9-102.5 by the
334	Rocky Mountain Center for Occupational and Environmental Health;
335	[(b)] (c) the report described in Section 53B-7-101 by the board on recommended

330	appropriations for higher education institutions, including the report described in Section
337	53B-8-104 by the board on the effects of offering nonresident partial tuition scholarships;
338	[(e)] (d) the report described in Section 53B-7-704 by the Department of Workforce
339	Services and the Governor's Office of Economic Opportunity on targeted jobs;
340	[(d)] (e) the reports described in Section 53B-7-705 by the board on performance;
341	[(e)] (f) the report described in Section 53B-8-201 by the board on the Opportunity
342	Scholarship Program;
343	[(f)] (g) the report described in Section 53B-8d-104 by the Division of Child and
344	Family Services on tuition waivers for wards of the state;
345	[(g)] (h) the report described in Section 53B-13a-103 by the board on the Utah Promise
346	Program;
347	[(h)] (i) the report described in Section 53B-17-201 by the University of Utah
348	regarding the Miners' Hospital for Disabled Miners;
349	[(i)] (j) the report described in Section 53B-26-202 by the Medical Education Council
350	on projected demand for nursing professionals;
351	[(j)] <u>(k)</u> the report described in Section 53B-35-202 regarding the Higher Education
352	and Corrections Council; and
353	[(k)] (1) the report described in Section 53E-10-308 by the State Board of Education
354	and board on student participation in the concurrent enrollment program.
355	(2) In accordance with applicable provisions and Section 68-3-14, the following
356	occasional reports are due to the Higher Education Appropriations Subcommittee:
357	(a) upon request, the information described in Section 53B-8a-111 submitted by the
358	Utah Educational Savings Plan;
359	(b) a proposal described in Section 53B-26-202 by an eligible program to respond to
360	projected demand for nursing professionals; and
361	(c) a report in 2023 from Utah Valley University and the Utah Fire Prevention Board
362	on the fire and rescue training program described in Section 53B-29-202.
363	(3) In accordance with applicable provisions, the Higher Education Appropriations
364	Subcommittee shall complete the following:
365	(a) an appropriation recommendation described in Section 53B-1-118 regarding
366	compliance with Subsections 53B-1-118(5) and (13);

367	(b) as required by Section 53B-7-703, the review of performance funding described in
368	Section 53B-7-703;
369	[(b)] (c) an appropriation recommendation described in Section 53B-26-202 to fund a
370	proposal responding to projected demand for nursing professionals; and
371	[(c)] (d) review of the report described in Section 63B-10-301 by the University of
372	Utah on the status of a bond and bond payments specified in Section 63B-10-301.
373	Section 5. Section 53E-1-201 is amended to read:
374	53E-1-201. Reports to and action required of the Education Interim Committee.
375	(1) In accordance with applicable provisions and Section 68-3-14, the following
376	recurring reports are due to the Education Interim Committee:
377	(a) the report described in Section 9-22-109 by the STEM Action Center Board,
378	including the information described in Section 9-22-113 on the status of the computer science
379	initiative and Section 9-22-114 on the Computing Partnerships Grants Program;
380	(b) the prioritized list of data research described in Section 53B-33-302 and the report
381	on research and activities described in Section 53B-33-304 by the Utah Data Research Center;
382	(c) the report described in Section 35A-15-303 by the State Board of Education on
383	preschool programs;
384	(d) the report described in Section 53B-1-402 by the Utah Board of Higher Education
385	on career and technical education issues and addressing workforce needs;
386	(e) the annual report of the Utah Board of Higher Education described in Section
387	53B-1-402;
388	(f) the reports described in Section 53B-28-401 by the Utah Board of Higher Education
389	regarding activities related to campus safety;
390	(g) the State Superintendent's Annual Report by the state board described in Section
391	53E-1-203;
392	(h) the annual report described in Section 53E-2-202 by the state board on the strategic
393	plan to improve student outcomes;
394	(i) the report described in Section 53E-8-204 by the state board on the Utah Schools for
395	the Deaf and the Blind;
396	(j) the report described in Section 53E-10-703 by the Utah Leading through Effective,
397	Actionable, and Dynamic Education director on research and other activities;

398 (k) the report described in Section 53F-2-522 regarding mental health screening 399 programs; 400 (1) the report described in Section 53F-4-203 by the state board and the independent 401 evaluator on an evaluation of early interactive reading software; 402 (m) the report described in Section 63N-20-107 by the Governor's Office of Economic 403 Opportunity on UPSTART; 404 (n) the reports described in Sections 53F-5-214 and 53F-5-215 by the state board 405 related to grants for professional learning and grants for an elementary teacher preparation 406 assessment; 407 (o) upon request, the report described in Section 53F-5-219 by the state board on the 408 Local Innovations Civics Education Pilot Program; 409 (p) the report described in Section 53F-5-405 by the State Board of Education 410 regarding an evaluation of a partnership that receives a grant to improve educational outcomes 411 for students who are low income; 412 (q) the report described in Section 53B-35-202 regarding the Higher Education and 413 Corrections Council; 414 (r) the report described in Section 53G-7-221 by the State Board of Education 415 regarding innovation plans: 416 (s) the annual report described in Section 63A-2-502 by the Educational Interpretation 417 and Translation Service Procurement Advisory Council; and 418 (t) the reports described in Section 53F-6-412 regarding the Utah Fits All Scholarship 419 Program. 420 (2) In accordance with applicable provisions and Section 68-3-14, the following 421 occasional reports are due to the Education Interim Committee: 422 (a) the report described in Section 35A-15-303 by the School Readiness Board by 423 November 30, 2020, on benchmarks for certain preschool programs; 424 (b) in 2027, 2030, 2033, and 2035, the reports described in Sections 53B-1-116, 425 53B-1-117, and 53B-1-118; 426 [(b)] (c) the report described in Section 53B-28-402 by the Utah Board of Higher 427 Education on or before the Education Interim Committee's November 2021 meeting; 428 [(c)] (d) if required, the report described in Section 53E-4-309 by the state board

429	explaining the reasons for changing the grade level specification for the administration of
430	specific assessments;
431	[(d)] (e) if required, the report described in Section 53E-5-210 by the state board of an
432	adjustment to the minimum level that demonstrates proficiency for each statewide assessment;
433	[(e)] (f) in 2022 and in 2023, on or before November 30, the report described in
434	Subsection 53E-10-309(5) related to the PRIME pilot program;
435	[(f)] <u>(g)</u> the report described in Section 53E-10-702 by Utah Leading through Effective,
436	Actionable, and Dynamic Education;
437	[(g)] (h) if required, the report described in Section 53F-2-513 by the state board
438	evaluating the effects of salary bonuses on the recruitment and retention of effective teachers in
439	high poverty schools;
440	[(h)] (i) the report described in Section 53F-5-210 by the state board on the Educational
441	Improvement Opportunities Outside of the Regular School Day Grant Program;
442	[(i)] (j) upon request, a report described in Section 53G-7-222 by an LEA regarding
443	expenditure of a percentage of state restricted funds to support an innovative education
444	program;
445	[(j)] <u>(k)</u> the report described in Section 53G-7-503 by the state board regarding fees
446	that LEAs charge during the 2020-2021 school year;
447	[(k)] (1) the reports described in Section 53G-11-304 by the state board regarding
448	proposed rules and results related to educator exit surveys; and
449	[(1)] (m) the report described in Section 26B-5-113 by the Office of Substance Use and
450	Mental Health, the State Board of Education, and the Department of Health and Human
451	Service regarding recommendations related to Medicaid reimbursement for school-based health
452	services.
453	Section 6. Effective date.
454	This bill takes effect on July 1, 2024.