

## SJR005S01 compared with SJR005

~~{deleted text}~~ shows text that was in SJR005 but was deleted in SJR005S01.

inserted text shows text that was not in SJR005 but was inserted into SJR005S01.

**DISCLAIMER:** This document is provided to assist you in your comparison of the two bills. Sometimes this automated comparison will NOT be completely accurate. Therefore, you need to read the actual bills. This automatically generated document could contain inaccuracies caused by: limitations of the compare program; bad input data; or other causes.

Senator Luz Escamilla proposes the following substitute bill:

### JOINT RESOLUTION CONDEMNING COMMUNISM AND SOCIALISM

2024 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: ~~{}~~Michael S. Kennedy

House Sponsor: ~~{\_\_\_\_\_}~~Trevor Lee

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#### LONG TITLE

##### General Description:

This resolution condemns oppressive forms of governance, including authoritarian and totalitarian implementations of communism and socialism.

##### Highlighted Provisions:

This resolution:

- ▶ exalts the principles of the United States Constitution;
- ▶ reaffirms the principles of the free market;~~{and}~~
- ▶ condemns the ~~{destructive}~~harmful effects and oppressive nature of authoritarian and totalitarian implementations of socialism and communism~~{in society}~~; and
- ▶ expresses solidarity with individuals and communities affected by the harmful

## SJR005S01 compared with SJR005

effects of all oppressive forms of governance.

### Special Clauses:

None

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*Be it resolved by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

WHEREAS, the state of Utah has a history of upholding the principles of liberty, freedom, and individual rights enshrined in the United States Constitution;

WHEREAS, the Constitution of the United States serves as a beacon of democracy, ensuring the individual rights and freedoms of all citizens, fostering economic freedom, and promoting the general welfare of the American people;

WHEREAS, socialism and communism directly attack and conflict with the ennobling principles of the United States Constitution and the Declaration of Independence;

WHEREAS, the free market system, grounded in principles of supply and demand, private property rights, and voluntary exchange, is a cornerstone of the American economy;

WHEREAS, the free market system is upheld by the individual freedoms of this great nation;

WHEREAS, we confront the enduring and recurring threat of communism to our freedoms and rights;

WHEREAS, socialism and communism, ~~{when}~~as implemented in Venezuela, Cuba, North Korea, Zimbabwe, and many other once-prosperous countries, have led to catastrophic consequences, stifling individual freedoms, suppressing economic initiative, and resulting in widespread poverty, human suffering, and the ~~{killing}~~loss of ~~{over 100,000,000 people worldwide}~~lives;

WHEREAS, socialism, when implemented in an authoritarian context, is characterized by the collective ownership and control of the means of production and distribution, excessive government intervention, central planning, and suppression of personal liberties;

WHEREAS, communism, in certain implementations, advocates for a society where the state controls all aspects of economic and social life, ~~{imposes}~~often leading to totalitarian regimes ~~{resulting in a lack of}~~that suppress individual freedoms, stifle incentives, and ~~{erodes individual}~~erode basic human rights;

WHEREAS, history has ~~{unequivocally shown that}~~demonstrated the challenges in

## SJR005S01 compared with SJR005

reconciling individual freedoms, rights, and democracy ~~{cannot coexist}~~ with ~~{a socialist}~~ certain implementations of socialism or ~~{communist government}~~ communism; ~~{and}~~

WHEREAS, it is imperative to recognize the importance of preserving ~~{the}~~ principles ~~{of}~~ such as the free market, limited government, and individual liberty, which have been instrumental in shaping the prosperity and success of our great nation ~~{.}~~; and

WHEREAS, the study of accurate history is crucial in understanding the complexities of economic ideologies, fostering respect for diverse viewpoints, and safeguarding against the misuse of historical understanding:

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Legislature of the state of Utah exalts and celebrates the enduring principles of the United States Constitution, reaffirms our commitment to the free market system, and condemns the destructive and oppressive nature of certain implementations of socialism and communism, and of all oppressive forms of governance.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Legislature stands united in our dedication to preserving the liberties and opportunities that have made the United States of America a beacon of hope and prosperity for people around the world, and urges all citizens to remain vigilant in the defense of these cherished principles.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that copies of this resolution be sent to the Governor of the state of Utah, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the President of the Senate, and the members of the Utah Congressional Delegation as an expression of the strong and unwavering commitment of the state of Utah to the principles of freedom, democracy, and the free market.